

澄清  
常見疾病診斷與手術方式

<b>一般外科 (GS)</b> <b>(肝膽外科 (Hepatobiliary Surgery); 腸胃外科 (Gastro Intestinal Surgery))</b>	
疾病	手術方式
急性闌尾炎 Acute Appendicitis	闌尾切除術 appendectomy 腹腔鏡闌尾切除術 laparoscopic appendectomy (LA)
痔瘡 Hemorrhoid	痔瘡切除術 hemorrhoidectomy 痔瘡環狀切除術 procedure prolapse and hemorrhoids
乳癌 breast cancer (ca.)	改良性乳房根治術 Modified radical mastectomy (MRM) 乳房保留手術併哨性淋巴切除 breastconservation surgery & sentinel lymphnode dissection 橫向腹直肌肌皮瓣移植術 transverse rectus abdominals myocutaneous (TRAM) flap
總膽管結石 common bile duct(CBD)stone	膽囊切除術及總膽管截石術併 T 型管引流 cholecystectomy & choledocholithotomy with T-tube drainage
膽囊結石 gallbladder(GB)Stone	膽囊切除術 cholecystectomy 經腹腔鏡膽囊切除術 laparoscopic cholecystectomy (LC)
十二指腸潰瘍 duodenal ulcer(DU) 上腸胃道出血 Upper gastrointestinal(UGI) bleeding	剖腹探查術 exploratory laparotomy
肝硬化 liver cirrhosis	食道靜脈瘤曲張結紮、脾臟切除併近心端胃血管去除 devascularization procedure
<b>整形外科(P-S) (Plastic Surgery)</b>	
疾病	手術方式
燒傷 Burn injury 細分： 化學燒傷 Chemical burn 接觸性燒傷 Contact burn 電燒傷 Electrical burn 火焰燒傷 Flame burn 燙燒傷 Scald burn	擴創術 Debridement 筋膜切開術 Fasciotomy 分層皮膚移植術 Split thickness skin graft (STSG)
慢性潰瘍 Chronic ulcer	擴創術 Debridement

皮膚缺失 Skin defect 傷口感染 Wound infection 蜂窩性組織炎 Cellulitis	分層皮膚移植術 Split thickness skin graft (STSG) 全層皮膚移植術 Full thickness skin graft (FTSG) 皮瓣 Flap
糖尿病足 Diabetes mellitus foot	膝上截肢術 Above knee(A-K) amputation 膝下截肢術 Below knee(B-K) amputation 擴創術 Debridement 分層皮膚移植術 Split thickness skin graft (STSG)
壓瘡 Pressure sore	擴創術 Debridement 皮瓣 Flap
壞死性筋膜炎 Necrotizing	筋膜切開術 Fasciotomy 肌腱切開術 Tenotomy 皮瓣 Flap
<b>神經外科 NS(神經外科(Neuro Surgery))</b>	
疾病	手術方式
腕隧道症候群 Carpal tunnel syndrome	正中神經分離術 median nerve neurolysis
腦瘤 Brain tumor	開顱手術腫瘤移除術 craniotomy for tumor removed 立體定位手術 stereotactic procedure
頭部外傷併 head injury (HI) with 腦挫傷性出血 contusion hemorrhage 硬腦膜外血腫 epidural hematoma (EDH) 顱內出血 intracranial hemorrhage (ICH) 蜘蛛膜下出血 subarachnoid hemorrhage (SAH) 硬腦膜下血腫 subdural hematoma (SDH)	開顱手術血塊去除術 craniotomy for hematoma removed 註：1. craniectomy 顱骨切除術：即是頭蓋骨手術後因某些因素（如水腫太厲害、顱骨腫瘤）不放回去 2. craniotomy 顱骨切開術：即是頭蓋骨手術後放回去。
水腦症 hydrocephalus	腦室至腹腔引流管植入手術 ventriculoperitoneal shunt (V-P shunt)
顱骨缺損 skull defect	顱骨成形術 cranioplasty
<b>骨科 (Ortho) (Orthopedic Surgery)</b>	
疾病	手術方式
膝骨關節炎 Osteoarthritis(OA) Knee	全膝關節置換術 Total Knee Replacement(TKR)
鎖/橈/尺/脛/股骨骨折 Clavicle/Radius/Ulna/Tibia/Femur Fracture	開放性復位及內（外）固定術 Open Reduction with Internal Fixation (ORIF) Open Reduction with External Fixation (OREF) 密合性復位及內（外）固定術

	<b>Close~(CRIF)(CREF)</b>
股骨頸骨折 <b>Femoral Neck Fracture</b>	壓力性髖骨骨釘術 <b>Compression Hip Screw(CHS)</b>
椎間盤脫出症 <b>Herniated Intervertebral Disc(HIVD)</b>	椎板及椎間盤切除術 <b>Laminectomy &amp;Diskectomy</b>
髖骨關節炎 <b>Osteoarthritis(OA)Hip</b> 股骨頭缺血性壞死 <b>Ischemic Necrosis of Femoral Head (INFH)</b>	全髖關節置換術 <b>Total Hip Replacement(THR)</b> 半關節成形術 <b>Hemiarthroplasty</b>

**泌尿外科 GU(Genito-Urological Surgery)**

疾病	手術方式
良性攝護腺肥大 <b>Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy(BPH)</b>	經尿道前列腺刮除術(切除術) <b>Transurethral Resection Prostate(TUR-P)</b>
膀胱結石 <b>Bladder Stone</b>	膀胱鏡碎石術 <b>Cystoscopic Lithotripsy</b> 膀胱取石術 <b>Cystolithotomy</b>
膀胱腫瘤 <b>Bladder Tumor</b>	經尿道膀胱腫瘤刮除術 <b>Transurethral Resection of Bladder Tumor (TUR-BT)</b> 膀胱部份切除術 <b>Partial Cystectomy</b>
血尿 <b>Hematuria</b>	膀胱鏡檢併清除血塊 <b>Cystoscopy&amp; Removal of Bladder Clot</b>
腎結石 <b>Renal Stone</b>	經皮腎造瘻取石術(截石術) <b>Percutaneous Nephrolithotomy(PCNL)</b> 經皮腎造石術 <b>Percutaneous Nephrostomy(PCN)</b>
輸尿管結石 <b>Ureteral Stone</b>  輸尿管腎盂結合處結石 <b>ureteropyelo junction stone (UPJ)</b> 輸尿管膀胱結合處結石 <b>ureterovesical junction stone (UVJ)</b>	體外震波碎石術 <b>Extracorporeal Shock Wave Lithotripsy(ESWL)</b> (膀胱碎石術 <b>Cystolithotripsy</b> ) 輸尿管取石術 <b>Ureterolithotomy</b> 經輸尿管腎臟鏡檢取石術 <b>Ureterorenoscopic stone manipulation (URS-SM)</b> Insertion Double J Ureteral Catheter(D-J)雙J管植入術

**耳鼻喉科 (ENT ; Ear, Nose and Throat )**

疾病	手術方式
慢性扁桃腺炎 <b>chronic tonsillitis</b>	扁桃腺切除術 <b>Tonsillectomy</b>
喉癌或下咽癌 <b>Laryngeal Cancer or Hypopharyngeal Cancer</b>	咽喉切除術 <b>Laryngopharyngectomy</b>  以下 2 個不用背，有印象就好：  -全喉切除術 (含頸部淋巴廓清術)  <b>Total Laryngectomy with Radical Neck Lymph Node</b>

	Dissection -全喉切除術（不含頸部淋巴廓清術） Total Laryngectomy without Radical Neck Dissection (RND)
慢性鼻竇炎或息肉 Chronic Paranasal Sinusitis or Polyp(CPS)	功能性鼻竇內視鏡手術 Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery(FESS)
慢性肥厚性鼻炎 Chronic hyperplastic rhinitis (CHR)	
鼻中膈彎曲 Nasal septum deviation ( NSD)	