

## 骨科診斷與手術

### 骨科診斷

A		
縮寫	英文診斷	中文診斷
ACL rupture	rupture:anterior cruciate ligament rupture	前十字韌帶破裂
A/W	Abrasion wound	擦傷
AVN	Acetabular vascular necrosis	缺血性股骨頸壞死
	Acetabular Dysplasia	髖臼發育不良
	Acetabular Fracture	髖臼骨折
	Achilles Tendon Rupture	跟腱斷裂
	Acromio-Clavical Joint Dislocation	肩峰鎖骨關節脫位
	Aneurysmal Bone Cyst	動脈瘤骨囊腫
	Ankle Fracture	腳踝骨折
	Ankle Instability	踝關節不穩定
	Ankle Ligament Injury	踝骨韌帶損傷
	Ankylosing Spondylitis	僵直性脊髓炎
	Anteversion of Femoral Neck	股骨頸前傾角
	Arthritis	關節炎
	Arthrogryposis Multiple Congenita	先天多發性關節粘黏
B		
	Bankart Lesion	關節脫臼病兆
	Baker's Cyst	貝克氏囊腫
	Barton's Fracture	橈骨遠端骨折至腕關節
	Benign Tumor of Lower Limb	下肢良性腫瘤
	Bennett's Fracture	第一掌骨基部骨折
	Bimalleolus Fracture	雙踝骨折
	Blount's Disease	布朗性疾病
	Bone Cyst	骨囊腫
	Bone Neoplasm	骨腫瘤
	Bone Tumor	骨瘤
	Brachial Plexus Injury	臂神經叢損傷
BPH	Benign prostatic hypertrophy	良性前列腺肥大
	Burst Fracture	脊椎爆炸性骨折
	Bursitis	粘液囊腫
C		

	Calcaneus Spur	跟骨骨刺
C.T.S.	Carpal Tunnel Syndrome	腕隧道症候群
	Cavovarus Deformity	高腳弓內翻畸形
	Carpal bone fracture	腕骨骨折
C.P.	Cerebral Palsy	腦性麻痺
	Cervical Vertebrae Fracture	頸椎骨骨折
	Cellulitis	蜂窩性組織炎
	Chondromalacia Both Knee	雙膝軟骨軟化症
	Chondro-Blastoma	軟骨母細胞瘤
	Chondroma	軟骨瘤
	Chronic Hypertrophic Rhinitis	慢性肥厚性鼻炎
	Chondromatosis	多發性軟骨瘤
	Chondromyxoid Fibroma	軟骨黏液狀纖維瘤
	Chondrosarcoma	軟骨肉瘤
	Chronic Osteomyelitis	慢性骨髓炎
	Clavicle fracture	鎖骨骨折
	Clavicle Fracture	鎖骨骨折
	Claw Toe	爪形趾
	Clubfoot	馬蹄內翻足
	Contracture	攣縮
	Coccyx Fracture	尾骨骨折
	Colle's Fracture	橈骨遠端 2.5cm 內的橫骨折
	Compartment Syndrome	腔室症候群
	Compression Fracture	脊髓壓迫性骨折
	Congenital Club Foot	先天性馬蹄內翻足
	Congenital Syndactyly	先天性併指
	Congenital Hemihypertrophy	先天性半側肥大
	Congenital Knee Dislocation	先天性膝關節脫位
	Congenital Muscular Torticollis	先天性肌肉性斜頸症
	Congenital Trigger Thumb	先天性板機指
	Coxa Varus	髖內翻
	Coxa Valgus	髖外翻
	Contusion	挫傷
	Crushing injury	壓碎傷
	Cutting wound	砍傷
	Crush Injury	壓碎傷
	Cubital Tunnel Syndrome	肘隧道症候群

	Cubitus Valgus	肘外翻
	Cubitus Varus	肘內翻
	Cutting Injury	切傷
<b>D</b>		
D.V.T.	Deep Vein Thrombosis	深部靜脈栓塞症
	Degeneration Scoliosis	退化性脊柱側彎
D.J.D.	Degenerative Joint Disease	退化性關節疾病
	Delay Union	延遲愈合
D.D.H.	Developmental Dysplasia of Hip	發展性髖關節脫臼
	Deviation of nasal septum	鼻中膈彎曲
D.M.foot	Diabetes Mellitus Foot	糖尿病足
	Digital Nerve Injury	指神經受損
	Dislocation	脫臼、脫位
	Distal Inter-Phalangeal Osteoarthritis	遠端指關節骨性關節炎
	Distal Radius Fracture	遠端橈骨骨折
	Duplication of Thumb	拇指多指
	Dupuytren's Contracture	掌攣縮病
	Diarrhea	腹瀉
	Duodenal ulcer	十二指腸潰瘍
	Dehydration	脫水
	Diabetes mellitus	糖尿病
<b>E</b>		
	Elbow Fracture	肘骨骨折
	Epidermoid Cancer	類上皮癌
	Empyema	膿胸
	Esophageal cancer	食道癌
	Equinovarus Deformity	馬蹄內翻或畸形
	Ewing's Sarcoma	Ewing's 肉瘤
	Extensor Policis Brevis Tear	伸拇短肌損傷
<b>F</b>		
	Fibula fracture	腓骨骨折
	Felon	指腹膿瘍
	Femoral Fracture	股骨骨折
F.N.F.	Femoral Neck Fracture	股骨頸骨折
	Femoral Shaft Fracture	股骨幹骨折
	Femoral Supracondylar Fracture	股骨踝上骨折
	Fibrosarcoma	纖維肉瘤

	Fibrous Dyslasia	纖維性發育不良
	Fibular Farcture	腓骨骨折
	Flexion Contracture of Finger	手指屈曲攣縮
	Flexor Policis Longus Tear	屈拇長肌損傷
	Forearm Fracture	前臂骨折
	Foreign Body in Joint	膝內異物
	Forzen Shoulder	冰凍肩
FTSG	Full thickness skin graft	全皮層皮膚移植
<b>G</b>		
	Galeazzi's Fracture	橈骨遠端骨折及遠端尺橈關節脫臼
	Gangrene	壞疽
	Genu Valgus	膝外翻
	Genu Varus	膝內翻
	Giant Cell Tumor	巨細胞瘤
	Gouty Arthritis	痛風性關節炎
	Growth Plate Injury	生長板傷害
	Guyon Canal Syndrome	尺神經隧道症候群
	Gout	痛風
	Gangrene	壞疽
<b>H</b>		
	Humerus fracture	肱骨骨折
	Hallux Valgus	趾外翻
	Hemangioma	血管瘤
	Hemarthrosis	血關節症
	Hemimelia	肢體骨骼半缺損
H.I.V.D.	Herniation of inter vertebral Disc	椎間盤突出
	Hip Fracture Dislocation	髖關節脫臼骨折
	Humeral Neck Fracture	肱骨頸骨折
	Humeral Shaft Fracture	肱骨幹骨折
	Hypermobile Syndrome	關節過度柔軟症候群
<b>I</b>		
	Impingement Syndrome	嵌夾症候群
	Implant Loosening	骨內固定物鬆動
I.D.K.	Interal Derangement of Knee	膝內部錯亂
I.T.F.	Intertrochanteric Fracture	股骨轉子間骨折
I.N.F.H.	Ischemic Necrosis Femoral Herd	股骨頭缺血性壞死
<b>L</b>		

L/W	Laceration wound	撕裂傷
	Lipoma	脂肪瘤
LBP	Low back pain	下背痛
	Lateral Collateral Ligament Tear/Rupture	外附韌帶撕裂
L.L.D.	Leg Length Discrepancy	長短腳
	Lesion of Ulnar Nerve	尺神經損傷
	Leukemia of Bone	骨白血病
	Low back Pain	下背痛
	Lumber Vertebrae Fracture	腰椎骨折
	Lymphoma of Bone	骨淋巴瘤
K		
	Kyphosis	駝背
M		
	<b>Mal-union</b>	癒合不良
	<b>Metatarsal bones fracture</b>	蹠骨骨折
	<b>Metacarpal bones fracture</b>	掌骨骨折
N		
	<b>Necrotizing fasciitis</b>	壞死性筋膜炎
O		
OM	Osteomyelitis	骨髓炎
	Osteoporosis	骨質疏鬆
	Osteoarthritis	骨關節炎
P		
PCL	posterior cruciate ligament	後十字韌帶斷裂
	Patella fracture	髌骨骨折
	Phalanges fracture	趾(指)骨骨折
	Pressure sore	褥瘡
R		
	Rib fracture	肋骨骨折
	Radial fracture	橈骨骨折
S		
	Sleep Apnea Syndrome	睡眠中止症候群
	Stenosis	狹窄
	Scapula fracture	肩胛骨骨折
	Shoulder dislocation	肩脫位
STSG	Splint thickness skin graft	部分皮層皮膚移植
	Spondylitis	脊椎炎

	Spondylolisthesis	脊椎滑脫
	Spondylosis	脊椎關節黏連
	Sprain	扭傷
	Spinal cord injury	脊髓損傷
	Sciatica	坐骨神經痛
	Snake bite	蛇咬傷
<b>T</b>		
	Tibia fracture	脛骨骨折
<b>U</b>		
	Ulna fracture	尺骨骨折

骨科手術

手術(英文)	縮寫	中文
Above knee Amputation	A-K Amputation	膝上截肢
Below knee Amputation	B-K Amputation	膝下截肢
Allogeneous iliac bone graft		異體骨移植
Anterior decompression	AD	前減壓術
Anterior fusion	AF	前融合
Aponeurotomy		腱膜切開術
Arthodesis of shoulder		肩關節固定術
Arthrocentesis		關節穿刺術
Arthrodesis		關節固定術
Arthroplasty		關節成形術
Arthroscopy		關節鏡檢查
Autogeneious iliac bone graft		自體腸骨移植
Bilateral total knee replacement		雙側全膝關節復位
Bipolar		半人工關節置換術
Close reduction Internal Fixation	CRIF	閉鎖式復位內固定
Curettage		刮除
Debridement		擴創術
Decompression laminectomy L4-5		第 4-5 腰椎減壓椎板切
Dorsal kyphotic spondylodesis	DKS	背部式脊椎後彎脊椎固定術
External skeletal fixation	ESF	骨外固定器
Fasciotomy		筋膜切開術
Full thickness skin graft	FTSG	全展皮膚移植
Implate		內固定器的總稱

Incision and debridment	I&D	切開和擴創術
Laminoplasty		椎板成形術
Laminectomy		椎版切開術
Meniscectomy		半月板切除術
Moore's		半人工關節置換術
Open reduction of internal fixation	ORIF	開放性復位併內固定術
Posterior decompression	PD	後減壓術
Posterior instrumentation fusion	PIF	後側器械融合
Relax(Release)		重建術
Remove of implate	ROI	移除內固定
Repair		修復
Revision		修定
Skeletal traction		骨骼牽引
Skin traction		皮膚牽引
Split thickness skin graft	STSG	半層皮膚移植
Spondylodesis		脊椎接合術
Synovectomy		滑膜切開術
Total hip replacement	THR	全髖關節置換術
Total knee replacement	TKR	全膝關節置換術
Traction		牽引

Compression hip screw	CHS	減壓髖關節螺絲釘
Dynamic compression plate	DCP	可移動壓迫式骨釘
Dynamic condylar screw	DCS	
Dynamic hip screw	DHS	
Gamma nail		
Interlocking nail	ILN	髓內固定
K-pin/wire/ buttress plate/screw		
kunscher nail		
Tension band wire		張力鋼絲

內固定器種類