

產科常見診斷及縮寫

	縮寫	全文	中文
1	AA	artificial abortion	人工流產
2	AFE	amniotic fluid embolism	羊水栓塞
3	AP	ante partum	懷孕
4	APH	antepartum hemorrhage	產前出血
5	AROM	artificial rupture of membrane	人工破水
6	ATL	abdominal tubal ligation	輸卵管結紮
7		abruptio placenta	胎盤早期剝離
8	B.E.D	Breech extraction delivery	臀位產
9	B.P.D	biparietal diameter	雙頂徑
10	BREAST	Body position、Responses、Emotional bonding、Anatomy、Suckling、Time spent suckling / Termination	母乳哺餵之評估：身體姿勢、反應、情感聯繫、結構、吸吮、含乳時間/停止哺乳
11		bloody show	落紅、現血
12		condyloma acuminatum	尖狀濕疣
13	C/S	cesarean section	剖腹產
14	CPD	cephalopelvic disproportion	胎頭骨盆不對稱
15	DIC	disseminated intravascular coagulation	瀰漫性血管內出血
16		ectopic pregnancy	子宮外孕
17	EDC	expected date of confinement	預產期
18	EP	episiotomy	會陰切開術
19		eclampsia	子癇症
20	FHB	Fetal heart beat	胎心音
21	F.S.D.	Fundal symphysis distance	恥骨聯合至子宮底距離
22	FT	finger tip	指尖
23		fetal distress	胎兒窘迫
24	G	gravida	孕次
25	GBS	Group B Streptococcus	乙型鏈球菌
26	GDM	gestational diabetes mellitus	妊娠糖尿病
27	HELLP	hemolysis, elevated liver enzyme, low platelet	溶血、肝功能異常及血小板不足
28		hyperemesis gravidarum	妊娠劇吐
29	IUFD	intrauterine fetal death	胎死腹中
30	IUGR	intrauterine fetal growth retardation	子宮內生長遲滯
31		induction of labor	引產
32	LMP	last menstrual period	最後一次月經
33	LST	low segment transverse	子宮下段橫切
34		labor pain	產痛、陣痛
35		lochia	惡露

36		mastitis	乳腺炎
37	MAS	meconium aspiration syndrome	胎便吸入症候群
38	MS	meconium staining	胎便染色
39	NSD	normal spontaneous delivery	自然分娩
40	NST	nonstress test	無壓力試驗
41	P	para	產次
42	PID	pelvic inflammatory disease	骨盆腔感染
43	PIL	pregnancy in Labor	懷孕待產
44	PIH	pregnancy induced hypertension	妊娠高血壓
45	PPH	post-partum hemorrhage	產後出血
46	PPI	postpartum infection	產後感染
47	PPROM	preterm premature ruptured of membrane	足月前早期破水
48	PROM	premature ruptured of membrane	早期破水
49	PTL	premature labor; preterm labor	早產
50	PU	pregnant uterus	懷孕
51	PV	per vaginal examination	陰道內診
52		preeclampsia	子癇前症
53		precipitate Labor	急產
54		placenta previa	前置胎盤
55		puerperal fever; puerperium fever	產褥熱
56	REEDA	red, ecchymosis, edema, discharge, approximation	會陰傷口的評估：發紅、瘀斑、水腫、分泌物、密合度
57	RI	rooming in	親子同室
58	ROM	ruptured of membrane	破水
59	RU	residual urine	餘尿
60		threatened abortion	脅迫性流產
61		tocolysis	安胎
62	TTTS	Twin to Twin Transfusion Syndrome	雙胞胎輸血症候群
63	UC	uterine contraction	子宮收縮
64	VBAC	vaginal birth after cesarean	剖腹產後陰道生產
65	VED	vacuum extraction delivery	真空吸引分娩
66	SA	spontaneous abortion	自然流產
67	SGA	small for gestational age	小於妊娠週數
	AGA	average for gestational age	相當於妊娠週數
	LGA	large for gestational age	大於妊娠週數
68	LOA	left occiput anterior	左枕前位
	LOP	left occiput posterior	左枕後位
	LOT	left occiput transverse	左枕橫位
69	GA	Gestational age	妊娠週數

70		Primigravida Multigravida	初產婦 經產婦
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