

## 手術室常見診斷及術式

### 一、一般外科

診斷	術式
Appendicitis 闌尾炎	Appendectomy 闌尾切除術
Nodular goiter 節結性甲狀腺切除術	thyroidectomy 甲狀腺切除術
Breast Ca 乳癌	Breast conservation surgery & sentinel lymphnode dissection 乳房保留手術併哨性淋巴切除術 Transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous(TRAN)flap 橫向腹直肌肌皮瓣移植術 MRM (Modified Radical Mastectomy) 改良式根治性乳房切除術
GB Stone 膽結石 Common bile duct stone(CBD)	Laparoscopic cholecystectomy 腹腔鏡膽囊切除術 Cholecystectomy & choledocholithotomy with T-tube drainage
inguinal hernia 腹股溝疝氣	Hernia mesh prosthesis in herniorrhapy 以人工網膜修補之疝氣縫合術
Gastric Ca 胃癌	Stomach redical gastrectomy 根治性胃切除術
	Subtotal gastrectomy & gastroduodenostomy 次全胃切除術併胃十二指腸吻合術
	Subtotal gastrectomy & gastrojejunostomy 次全胃切除術併胃空腸吻合術
	total gastrectomy & gastrojejunostomy 全胃切除術併胃空腸吻合術
P.P.U 穿孔性胃潰瘍	Total Radical gastrectomy 根治性全胃切除 Exploratory Laparotomy with Vagotomy 剖腹探查術及迷走神經阻斷術
Pancreatic head ca. 胰臟頭癌	Whipple`s procedure 胰十二指腸切除術
Hepatocellular carcinoma(HCC) 肝細胞癌	Segmental resection 肝部分切除術 Lobectomy 肝葉切除術
Internal bleeding 內出血	Exploratory Laparotomy 剖腹探查
Colon cancer 大腸癌	Hemicolectomy with anastomosis 半結腸切除及吻合術

## 二、神經外科

診斷	術式
Head injury 頭部外傷 Subarachnoid Hemorrhage (S. A. H) 蜘蛛膜下出血 Intra Cranial Hemorrhage (I. C. H) 顱內出血	Craniotomy 顱骨切開術 Craniectomy 顱骨切除術
Brain tumor 腦瘤	Craniotomy for emoved 顱骨切開術腦瘤移除術 Stereotactic procedure 立體定位手術
Anteriovenous malformation (AVM) 動靜脈畸形	Craniotomy for AVM removed 顱骨切開術動靜脈畸形移除術
Trigeminal neuralgia 三叉神經痛	Suboccipital retromastoid craniotomy with microvascular decompression 枕骨下乳突骨後開顱手術併顯微血管減壓手術
Hydrocephalus 水腦	V-P Shunt 腦室腹腔引流術
Pituitary adenoma 腦下垂體腺瘤	Transsphenoidal remove of pituitary adenoma septoplasty 經蝶竇移除腦下垂體腺瘤及鼻竇成型術
HIVD (Herniated Intervertebral Disc) 椎間盤脫出	Laminectomy 椎板切除術 Discectomy 椎間盤切除術 microendoscopic discectomy(MED)微創內視鏡椎間盤切除術
Osteoporosis compression fracture 骨質疏鬆症椎體壓迫性骨折	percutaneous vertebroplasty 經皮椎體成型術
spondylolisthesis 椎間滑脫 degenerative disc disease 椎間盤病變	transforaminal interbody fusion 經椎間孔路徑進行椎間融合 interbody cage 椎間融合器

### 三、整形外科

診斷	術式
Pressure sore 壓瘡 Burn 燒傷	Debridement, STSG(Split Thickness Skin Graft) , flap, FTSG(Full Thickness SkinGraft), Wound repair 擴創術或部分皮層移植及全皮層植皮及皮瓣植皮和傷口修復
Basal cell carcinoma (BCC) 基底細胞癌	Excision of skin cancer 皮膚惡性腫瘤切除術
Fibroma 纖維瘤	Ex and Bx(Excision and Biopsy)切除術和組織切片
Crushing injury 壓碎傷 Necrotizing fasciitis 壞死性筋膜炎	ORIF(Open Reduction Internal Fixation) 開放性內固定復位 Faciotomy 筋膜切開術 Amputation 截肢術
Ptosis 眼瞼下垂	Frontalis sling for ptosis 眼瞼下垂前額懸吊術
Cleft palate 顎裂	Palatoplasty 顎裂成形術
Tendon rupture 肌腱破裂	Tendon repair 肌腱修復
Hypoplasia Breast 乳房發育不全	Augmentation Mammoplasty 乳房成形術 Tissular expander(TE)組織擴張器
Hemangioma 血管瘤	Hemangioma excision 血管瘤切除術
Breast cancer 乳癌	Transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous flap (TRAM flap)橫向腹直肌皮瓣移植術
	Suction assisted lipectomy 脂肪抽吸術 Facelift 臉部拉皮

### 四、泌尿外科

診斷	術式
RENAL STONE 腎結石	PCN 經皮腎造口術
BPH 良性前列腺肥大	TURP 經尿道前列腺切除術
Varicocele 精索靜脈曲張	High ligation 高位結紮術
Ureteral stricture 尿管狹窄	chang double J 更換DJ尿管
phimosi s 包莖	Circumcision 包皮環切術

## 五、口腔外科

診斷	術式
Osteoradionecrosis (ORN) 放射線性壞死	Sequestrectomy 死骨切除術
Osteomyelitis 骨髓炎	Incision&drainage (I&D)切開引流術
Blow-out fracture 眼眶拳擊性骨折	Arch bar fixation 牙弓槓固定術
Dentoalveolar fracture 齒槽骨骨折	Intermaxillary / intermandibular fixation 上頷間/下頷間內固定
Maxillary/ mandibular fracture 上頷骨/下頷骨骨折 Zygomaticmaxillary fracture 顴骨骨折	Splint fixation 夾板固定術 Suspension 懸吊骨折固定術
SCC of buccal mucosa 頰黏膜鱗狀細胞癌	Excision of soft tissue wide 軟組織大範圍切除+FTSG 全皮層植皮
Dentigerous cyst 齒源性囊腫	Decompression 減壓術
Respiratory failure 呼吸衰竭	Tracheostomy 氣管造口術
Odontogenic keratocyst 齒源性角質化囊腫	Enucleation 囊腫剝出術
Radicular cyst 齒根尖囊腫	Marsupialization 袋狀縫合術
Oroantral fistula 口腔及上頷竇竇口間瘻管	Surgical repair 外科修補術

## 六、胸腔外科

診斷	術式
Esophageal Ca. 食道癌	Reconstruction of esophagus 食道重建 Jejunostomy 空腸造口術
Myasthenia gravis 重症肌無力	Thymectomy 胸腺切除術
Empyoma 膿胸	Decortication 臟膜剝離術
Corrosive esophagitis 腐蝕性食道炎	Retrograde esophageal dilatation 逆行性食道擴張術 Esophagectomy & esophageal reconstruction 食道切除術併食道重建術

Lung cancer 肺癌	Rdical lobectomy 根治性肺葉切除術 Chemo-Port or Porta-A 人工血管 Thoracoscopy with wedge resection of lung 胸腔鏡和契狀肺切除術
Anterior Mediastinal tumor 前縱膈腔腫瘤	Throacotomy & removal of tumor 胸廓切開術併腫瘤切除
Pneumothorax 氣胸	On chest tube 插胸管 Thoracotomy with wedge resection 胸廓切開術併肺葉楔狀切除術 Thoracoscopic assisted decortication 胸腔鏡輔助肺臟剝皮術 Video-assisted thoracic surgery(VATS) 電視影像輔助胸腔手術
ARF	Acute respiratory failure 急性呼吸衰竭
ES	Endoscopic sympathectomy 經內視鏡交感神經節 (T2) 切除
RML	Right middle lobe 右中葉

## 七、肛門直腸外科(CRS)

診斷	術式
Anal Fistula 肛門瘻管	Fistulectomy 瘻管切除術
Mixed Hemorrhoid 複雜的痔瘡	Hemorrhoidectomy 痔瘡切除術
Colon Cancer 結腸癌	LAR(Low anterior Resection)低前位切除
Rectal CA 直腸癌	hemicolectomy 半結腸切除

## 八、耳鼻喉科(ENT)

診斷	術式
COM (choronic otitis media ) 慢性中耳炎	Tympanoplasty 耳內鼓膜成形術
Chronic Tonsillitis 慢性扁桃腺炎	Tonsillectomy 扁桃體切除術
CPS(choronic polypus rhinitis) 慢性息肉性鼻炎	FESS Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery 功能性內視鏡鼻竇手術
OME(otitis media (with) effusion)中耳炎併有滲液	Myringotomy 鼓膜切開術

## 九、小兒外科

診斷	術式
Acute lymphoblastic leukemia 急性淋巴母細胞白血症	port-A impantation 靜脈導管植入
Hydrocele 陰囊水腫	Hydrocelectomy 陰囊水腫切除術
inguinal hernia 鼠蹊疝氣	Hernioplasty 疝氣成型術 Herniorrhaphy 疝氣修補術
Hypospadias 尿道下裂	Urethroplasty 尿道成形術
megacolon 巨大結腸症 (Hirschsprung's disease)	modified Soave's procedure 改良式 Soave's 手術
Undescended testis (UDT) 隱睪症	Orchiopexy 睪丸固定術
anorectal malformation 肛門直腸異常	posterior sagittal anorectoplasty(PSARP)
imperforate anus 無肛症	肛門直腸成型術
tongue tie 舌繫帶	simple frenectomy 簡易舌繫帶切除術
torticollis 斜頸	Transaction of sternocleidomastoid muscle 胸鎖乳突肌橫切術