

澄清醫院中港院區 9 樓病房 常見診斷與手術名稱

泌尿外科

部位	診斷	手術名稱
Prostate 前列腺	Benign prostate hypertrophy (BPH) 良性前列腺肥大 Prostate cancer 前列腺癌	Trans urethral resection prostate (TUR-P) 經尿道前列腺切除術
Renal 腎臟	Renal stone 腎結石 Upper ureteral stone 上輸尿管結石 Obstructive uropathy 阻塞泌尿病變 Hydronephrosis 水腎 Renal abscess 腎膿瘍 Renal cancer 腎癌	Nephrolithotomy 腎結石術 Percutaneous nephrolithotomy (PCN-L) 經皮穿腎造口結石取出術 Percutaneous nephrostomy(PCN) 經皮穿腎造口術 Nephrectomy 腎切除術
Bladder 膀胱	Bladder tumor 膀胱腫瘤 Bladder cancer 膀胱癌 Bladder stone 膀胱結石 Hematuria 血尿 Urethral stricture 尿道狹窄	Trans urethral resection bladder tumor (TUR-BT)經尿道膀胱腫瘤切除術 Cystolithotripsy 膀胱碎石術 Cystolitholapaxy 膀胱碎石洗出術 Cystourethroscope 膀胱尿道鏡檢
Ureteral 輸尿管	Ureteral obstruction 輸尿管阻塞 Ureteral stricture 輸尿管狹窄 Post Surgery (S/p) Double J Ureteral Catheter(D-J) insertion 雙 J 導管插入術後 Ureteral stone 輸尿管結石	Insertion Double J Ureteral Catheter(D-J) 雙 J 管植入術 Remove Double J Ureteral Catheter(D-J) 移除雙 J 管 Ureterorenoscope stone manipulation(URS-SM) 輸尿管腎臟鏡檢手操作取石術 Electrohydraulic lithotripsy uretero-ithotomy (EHL) 電極碎石術及輸尿管結石取石術
testis 睪丸	Undescended testis 睪丸未下降 Cryptorchidism 隱睪症 Hydrocele 陰囊水腫	Orchidopexy 睪丸固定術 Hydrocelectomy 陰囊切除術
Others 其他	Hypospadias 尿道下裂 Hematuria 血尿 Hydronephrosis 水腎 Inguinal hernia 腹股溝疝氣 Birth contral 節育控制 Phimosis 包皮過長 Condyloma 濕疣 Urethral tumor 尿道腫瘤 Glans condyloma 腺體性濕疣	Hypospadiarepair 尿道下裂修補術 Retrograde-pyelography (R-P) 逆行性腎盂攝影術 Herniorrhaphy 疝氣成形術 Vacetomy 輸精管結紮術 Circumcision 包皮環割術 Eletrocautery 電燒灼術

胸腔外科與心臟血管外科

部位	診斷	手術名稱
Esophageal 食道	Esophageal Cancer 食道癌	Reconstruction of esophagus 食道重建 Jejunostomy 空腸造口術
Lung 肺	Respiratory failure 呼吸衰竭	Tracheostomy 氣管造口術
Chest 胸腔	spontaneous pneumothorax 自發性氣胸 Lung Cancer 肺癌 Empyoma 膿胸	Thoracoscopy with Segmental resection + wedge resection +pleurodesis 胸腔鏡節狀切除術+楔形切除術+肋膜黏連術 Lobectomy 肺葉切除術 Pneumoectomy 肺切除術 Decortication 臟膜剝離術
心血管	Chronic Renal Failure (CRF) 慢性腎衰竭 End-Stage Renal Diseases (ESRD) 末期腎臟疾病 varicose vein (laser) 靜脈曲張 (雷射)	Arteriovenous fistula (AV fistula) 自體動靜脈瘻管 On Hickman catheter 放置希克曼導管 high ligation and local excision (laser) 高位結紮與局部切除 (雷射)

神經外科

部位	診斷	手術名稱
Brain 腦	Intracerebral hemorrhage (ICH) 顱內出血 Subdural hematoma (SDH) 硬腦膜下 (或內)血腫 Epidural hematoma (EDH) 硬腦膜上 (或外)血腫 Arteriovenous malformation (AVM)動靜脈畸形 Skull defect 顱骨缺損 Hydrocephalus 水腦症	Craniotomy 開顱手術 +Craniectomy 顱骨切除術 +Intracranial pressure (ICP) monitor implantation 顱內壓監測 +External Ventricular Drainage (EVD)腦室引流管 Cranioplasty 顱骨成形術 Ventriculoperitoneal Shunt (V-P shunt) 腦室腹膜分流術 burr hole 顱骨鑽孔
Spinal 脊髓	Scoliosis 脊椎側彎 Spinal stenosis 脊椎狹窄 Herniated Intervertebral Disc (HIVD)椎間盤突出 Spondylolisthesis 脊椎脫位症 Cervical Spondylotic Radiculopathy (CSR) 頸椎神經根病變 Ankylosing Spondylitis 僵直性脊椎炎 Spine compression Fracture 脊柱壓迫性骨折	Laminectomy 椎板切除術 +Discectomy 椎間盤切除術 Bone cement 骨水泥

骨科

部位	診斷	手術名稱
肩	Clavicle Fracture 鎖骨骨折 Scapular Fracture 肩胛骨骨折 Rotator Cuff Tear(RCT) 旋轉環帶斷裂 Torticollis 斜頸	Open Reduction Internal Fixation (ORIF) 開放性內固定復位 Release 鬆動術
手 Hand	Humeral Fracture 肱骨骨折 Radial Fracture 橈骨骨折 Ulnar Fracture 尺骨骨折 Colles' Fracture 柯氏骨折 (橈骨在腕 2.5cm 內骨折) Scaphoid Fracture 舟狀骨骨折 Carpal Tunnel Syndrome (CTS) 腕隧道症狀群	Open Reduction Internal Fixation (ORIF) 開放性內固定復位 Release 鬆動術
腳 Foot	femoral neck Fracture 股骨頸骨折 femoral shaft Fracture 股骨幹骨折 Intertrochanteric Fracture 股骨粗隆骨折 Calcaneal Fr 跟骨骨折 Patellar Fracture 臍骨骨折 Pelvic Fracture 骨盆骨折 Condylar Fracture 髌骨骨折 Epicondylar Fracture 上踝骨折 Tibial Fracture 脛骨骨折 Fibular Fracture 腓骨骨折 Avascular Necrosis of the Femoral (ANFN)股骨頭缺血性壞死 Knee Arthritis 膝關節炎 Osteoarthritis 骨性關節炎 Anterior Cruciate Ligament (ACL) Tear 前十字韌帶撕裂 Posterior Cruciate Ligament (PCL) Tear 後十字韌帶撕裂 Rupture of Achilles Tendon 阿基里氏肌腱破裂	Open Reduction Internal Fixation (ORIF) 開放性內固定復位 Total Hip Replacement (THR)全髖關節置換術 Total Knee Replacement(TKR)全膝關節置換術 Arthroscopy 關節鏡
Others 其他	Union 癒合 Dislocation 脫臼 Cellulitis 蜂窩組織炎	Remove of External skeletal Fixation(ESF) 骨外固定移除 Closed Reduction Internal Fixation (CRIF) 閉鎖性內固定復位 Debridement 擴創術

Avulsion 撕裂傷 Bursitis 滑囊炎 Bone tumor 骨腫瘤 Gout 痛風 Ganglion cyst 神經節囊腫 Osteomyelitis 骨髓炎 Polydactylism (多指趾)症 Osteochondroma 軟骨骨瘤	Excision (Ex)切除術
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整型外科

部位	診斷	手術名稱
	Pressure sore 壓瘡 Burn 燒傷 Skin defect 皮膚缺損 Fibroma 纖維瘤 Crushing injury 壓碎傷 Tendon rupture 肌腱破裂 Trigger thumb 拇指扳機指 Eye bag Oculus uterque (OU) 雙眼眼袋	Debridement 擴創術 Split Thickness Skin Graft(STSG)部分皮層移植 flap 皮瓣植皮 Full Thickness Skin Graft (FTSG)全皮層植皮 Wound repair 傷口修復 Excision+Biopsy(Ex +Bx)切除術和組織切片 Open Reduction Internal Fixation (ORIF) 開放性內固定復位 Amputation 截肢術 Tendon repair 肌腱修復 Release 鬆動術 Blepharoplasty 眼瞼成形術

部位	診斷	手術名稱
Thyroid gland 甲狀腺	Nodular goiter 結節囊腫 Graves disease 格雷夫式症 Carcinoma of thyroid 甲狀腺癌	subtotal thyroidectomy 次全甲狀腺切除術 Total thyroidectomy 雙側甲狀腺全切除
Breast 乳房	Breast tumor 乳房腫瘤 Benign neoplasm Breast 良性乳房腫瘤 Malignant neoplasm Breast 惡性乳房腫瘤 Mastitis 乳腺炎	Excision+Biopsy (Ex+Bx) 切除+切片檢查 echo-guided core biopsy 超音波導引切片 Mastectomy 乳房切除手術 Breast Conserving Therapy (BCT)+ Sentinel lymph node dissection (SLND) 乳房保留治療+守衛性淋巴結切除 Incision and Drainage(I & D)切開引流術
Gall bladder 膽囊	Acute Cholecystitis 急性膽囊炎 Gall bladder stone(GB stone) 膽囊結石 Gall bladder polyp 膽囊息肉 Common Bile Duct stone(CBD stone)總膽管結石	Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy(L.C) 腹腔鏡膽囊切除術 Cholecystectomy Choledocholithotomy & T-tube Drainage 膽囊切除併總膽管切開取石及T型管引流術 T-Tube Cholangiography 手術後膽道攝影
Pancreas 胰	Tumor of pancreas 胰臟腫瘤	Pancreaticoduodenectomy(Whipple's operation) 胰臟十二指腸切除術
Stomach 胃	Gastric cancer 胃癌 Tumor of Stomach 胃腫瘤	Gastrostomy 胃造口術 Total gastrectomy 胃全切除 Gastrojejunostomy 胃空腸造口吻合術
Liver 肝	Tumor of Liver 肝腫瘤 Hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) 肝細胞癌 Hepatoma 肝癌	Liver lobectomy 肝葉切除術 Laparoscopic Hepatectomy 腹腔鏡肝切除術
Appendix 闌尾	Appendicitis 闌尾炎	Laparoscopic Appendectomy(LA) 腹腔鏡闌尾切除術 Appendectomy 闌尾切除術
Colorectal 大腸直腸	Colon cancer 結腸癌 Sigmoid cancer 乙狀結腸癌 Rectal cancer 直腸癌 Low anterior resection Hemorrhoid 痔瘡 Anal Fistula 肛門瘻管	Exploratory laparotomy Hemicolectomy 半結腸切除術+Port-A insertion 植人人工血管 Anterior resection 前位切除 Laparoscopic low anterior resection (LAR)+ ileostomy 腹腔鏡低前位切除術+迴腸造口 Hemorrhoidectomy 痔瘡切除術 fistulectomy 肛門瘻管切除術
Others 其他	Perforated Peptic Ulcer(PPU) 消化性潰瘍穿孔 Inguinal hernia 腹股溝疝氣 Ventral hernia 腹壁疝氣 Internal bleeding 內出血	Laparotomy 剖腹探查術 Herniorrhaphy 疝氣修補術 Hernioplasty 疝氣成形術 Exploratory Laparotomy 剖腹探查